

## Foundational Fluency progression document

### Northstead School

In EYFS, year 1, 2, 3 and 4, foundational fluency lessons are 10 minutes – daily, additional to daily mathematics lessons. Their purpose is to develop language, recall and understanding of number.

In year 5 and 6 fluency sessions are once a week for 30 minutes, additional to daily maths lessons. Their purpose is to develop arithmetic skills.

#### EYFS

(Mastering Number Programme)

- Compare objects and numbers (equal, unequal)
- Develop conceptual subitising skills
- More than and Less than within 10
- Explore doubles using a tens frame
- join in with verbal counts beyond 20

#### Year 1

(Mastering Number Programme)

- Adding 1 (e.g.  $7 + 1$  and  $1 + 7$ )
- Doubles of numbers to 5 (e.g.  $4 + 4$ )
- Adding 2 (e.g.  $4 + 2$  and  $2 + 4$ )
- Number bonds to 10 (e.g.  $8 + 2$  and  $2 + 8$ )
- Adding 0 to a number (e.g.  $3 + 0$  and  $0 + 3$ )
- Understand odd and even numbers
- Compare numbers within 20

#### Year 2

(Mastering Number Programme)

- Consolidate Year 1 foundational fluency
- Adding 10 to a number (e.g.  $5 + 10$  and  $10 + 5$ )
- Near doubles (e.g.  $3 + 4$  and  $4 + 3$ )
- The ones without a family! ( $5 + 3$ ,  $3 + 5$ ,  $6 + 3$ ,  $3 + 6$ )
- Calculate within 20

### Year 3

(Additive fact booklets & Number Sense - Times Tables)

- Secure fluency in double facts.
- Secure fluency in addition and subtraction facts to and that bridge 10, through continued practice.
- Recall multiplication facts, and corresponding division facts, in the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, and recognise products in these multiplication tables as multiples of the corresponding number.
- Recall and understand square numbers

### Year 4

(Number Sense - Times Tables)

- Recall multiplication facts, and corresponding division facts, up to the 12 times table, and recognise products in these multiplication tables as multiples of the corresponding number.
- Recall multiplication and division facts up to  $12 \times 12$ , and recognise products in multiplication tables as multiples of the corresponding number.

### Year 5

- Recall multiplication and division facts up to  $12 \times 12$ , and recognise products in multiplication tables as multiples of the corresponding number.
- Use multiplicative facts to find derived facts in multiples of 10 such as  $70 \times 3$ ,  $210 \div 3$ ,  $60 \times 40$
- Use additive facts to find bonds within 1
- Multiply and divide whole numbers and decimals by 10, 100, 1000
- Calculate using formal written methods
- Calculate using decimals
- Recall decimal fraction equivalents for  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{5}$  and  $\frac{1}{10}$ , and for multiples of these proper fractions.

### Year 6

- Recall multiplication and division facts up to  $12 \times 12$ , and recognise products in multiplication tables as multiples of the corresponding number.
- Use a given additive or multiplicative calculation to derive or complete a related calculation, using arithmetic properties, inverse relationships, and place-value understanding.
- Use additive facts to find bonds within 1, 0.1
- Calculate using formal written methods, including decimals
- Calculate using decimals, fractions, percentages